



**Dāvinājums
LATVIJAS VALSTIJ**



**ASV prezidents Herberta Hūvers (1874 - 1964)
iestājās par Latvijas Republikas starptautisko atzišanu
un sniedza jaunajai valstij materiālu palīdzību.
Viņa vārdā nosaukts ASV Stenfordas universitātes Hūvera institūts.**



**ASV dāvinājums Latvijas Republikas 90.
gadadienā – būtiskas Hūvera institūta arhīva
dokumentu kopijas par Latvijas – ASV
attiecībām un Latvijas vēsturi dažādos laika
posmos.**



1922. gada 9. augusta ASV Valsts departamenta oficiālais paziņojums ASV diplomātiskajiem pārstāvjiem par to, ka ASV atzīst Baltijas valstis.

IN FACTS REFERRED TO
THIS IS THE OFFICIAL STATEMENT
AS MADE PUBLIC BY THE SECRETARY OF STATE
WASHINGTON, D. C.

Latvia

Diplomatic Serial No. 340

DEPARTMENT OF STATE
WASHINGTON

August 9, 1922

1-10P-1022

To the
Diplomatic Officers of the United States,
Gentlemen:

The Department advises you for the files of your missions, and for the information of the consulates in the countries to which you are respectively accredited, that the Governments of Estonia, Latvia, Lithuania and Albania were recognized by the Government of the United States on July 28, 1922.

The following statements by the Department accompanied the announcements of recognition:

"The Governments of Estonia, Latvia and Lithuania have been recognized either *de jure* or *de facto* by the principal Governments of Europe and have entered into treaty relations with their neighbors.

"In extending to them recognition on its part, the Government of the United States takes cognizance of the actual existence of these Governments during a considerable period of time and of the successful maintenance within their borders of political and economic stability.

"The United States has consistently maintained that the disturbed condition of Eastern affairs may not be made the occasion for the allocation of Russian territory, and this principle is not deemed to be infringed by the recognition at this time of the Governments of Estonia, Latvia and Lithuania, which have been set up and maintained by an indigenous population.

"The Government of Albania has been recognized by the principal Governments of Europe, including its immediate neighbors, and in extending recognition on its part, the Government of the United States takes cognizance of the successful maintenance of a national Albanian Government."

Pending legislation by Congress to establish regular diplomatic representation, Mr. Eric S. Young will continue

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as Commissioner of the United States in Estonia, Latvia and Lithuania; and Mr. Maxwell Blake as Commissioner of the United States in Albania, each with the rank of Minister.

I am, Gentlemen,
Your obedient servant,
For the Secretary of State:

ROBERT WOODS BLISS

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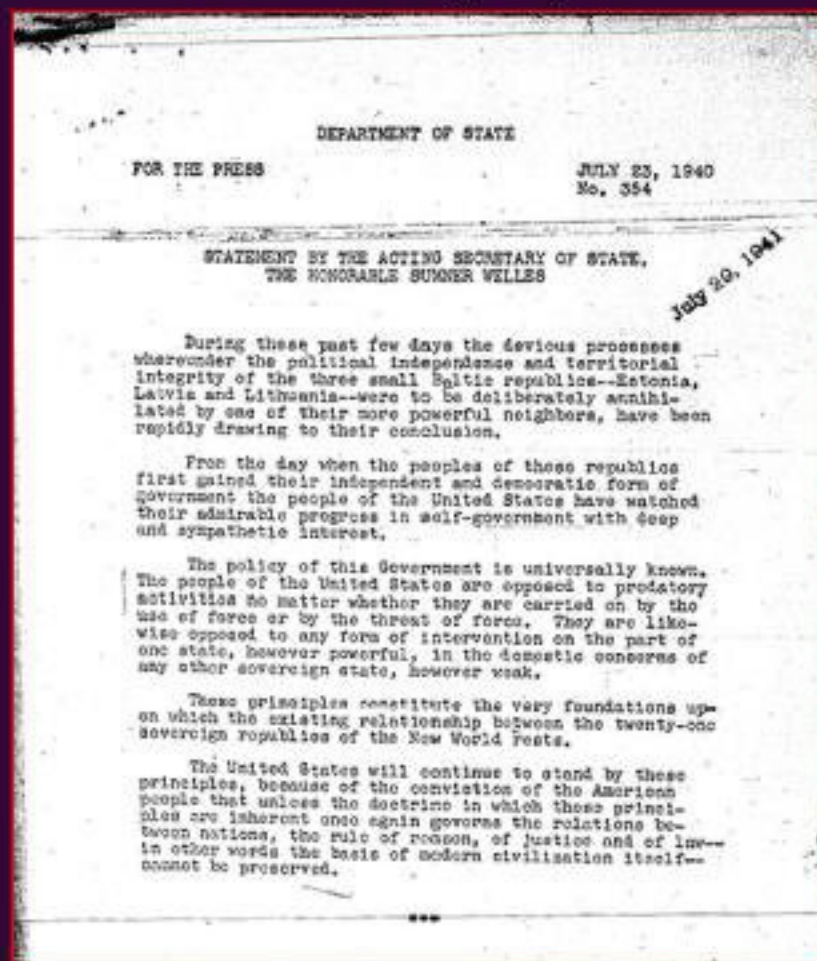


ASV vēstnieka Latvijā Džona Vailija 1940. gada 16.jūnija ziņojums ASV valsts sekretāram Kordelam Hallam par okupācijas priekšvēstnesi - uzbrukumu Latvijas robežsardzei Masļenkos.

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| <p>AC</p> <p>TELEGRAM RECEIVED</p> <p>SEXY and Riga</p> <p>Dated June 16, 1940</p> <p>FROM Riga</p> <p>Secretary of State Washington</p> <p>126, June 16, 1 p.m.</p> <p>This morning's press published a Telegraph Agency version of the incident reported June 10, 9 p.m. as follows:</p> <p>"At early dawn on Sunday the frontier post Masļenki on the Latvian-Soviet border was attacked by fire. The corpses of two frontier guards and of one woman were found on the spot as well as those of a woman and a fourteen year old boy soldier. Moreover, eleven frontier guards and several civilian inhabitants have disappeared. A special investigation headed by General Dolozhko, commander of the frontier general brigade has proceeded to the locality in order to investigate this incident. In the Government organ NISZ the foregoing was inconspicuously published on page 10.</p> <p>The Latvia Telegraph Agency also reported the Soviet allegation that shortly after the outbreak of the mutual aid pact between Lithuania</p> <p><i>June 16, 1940</i></p> <p><i>Page 61</i></p> <p>OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY OF STATE JUN 16 1940</p> | <p>- 2 - #126, June 16, 1 p.m. from Riga</p> <p>U.S.S.R. Lithuania had become secret ally of Latvia and Estonia converting the latter into a military post directed towards the Soviet Union.</p> <p>In the Note this morning the State Department had not joined the Latvian-Estonian conclusion November 1923 and that no pact existed between the Baltic States.</p> <p>The fact that the situation in Lithuania as well as Lithuania may be deduced from the Ministry of War has been kept confidential files for the last two years. The Government are inaccessible to the press and the only first hand information is from authoritative source comes through the Swedish Military Attaché who by chance encountered the Swedish Minister of War, at the entrance of the latter though most reticent, admitted that frontier incidents other than those reported had taken place and that Soviet troops were massed on the frontier and that new Soviet demands were expected.</p> <p>The Swedish Military Attaché also reported that anti-aircraft batteries have been</p> | <p>0039</p> <p>- 3 - #126, June 16, 1 p.m. from Riga</p> <p>that extra ammunition has been issued to the troops. The consensus, however, does not forecast Latvian opposition to Soviet forces should they occupy the country.</p> <p>Please inform War Department. Repeated to Moscow.</p> <p>WILEY</p> <p>WJC</p> |
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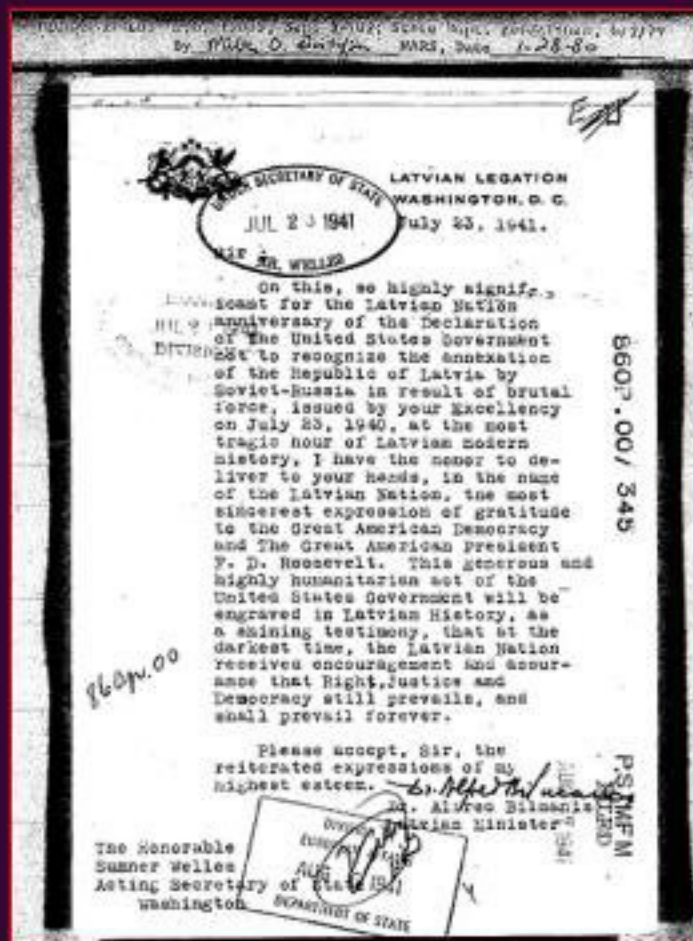


ASV valsts sekretāra vietnieka vietas izpildītāja Samnera Velsa 1940.gada 23. jūlija oficiālais paziņojums, ka ASV neatzīst Baltijas valstu okupāciju



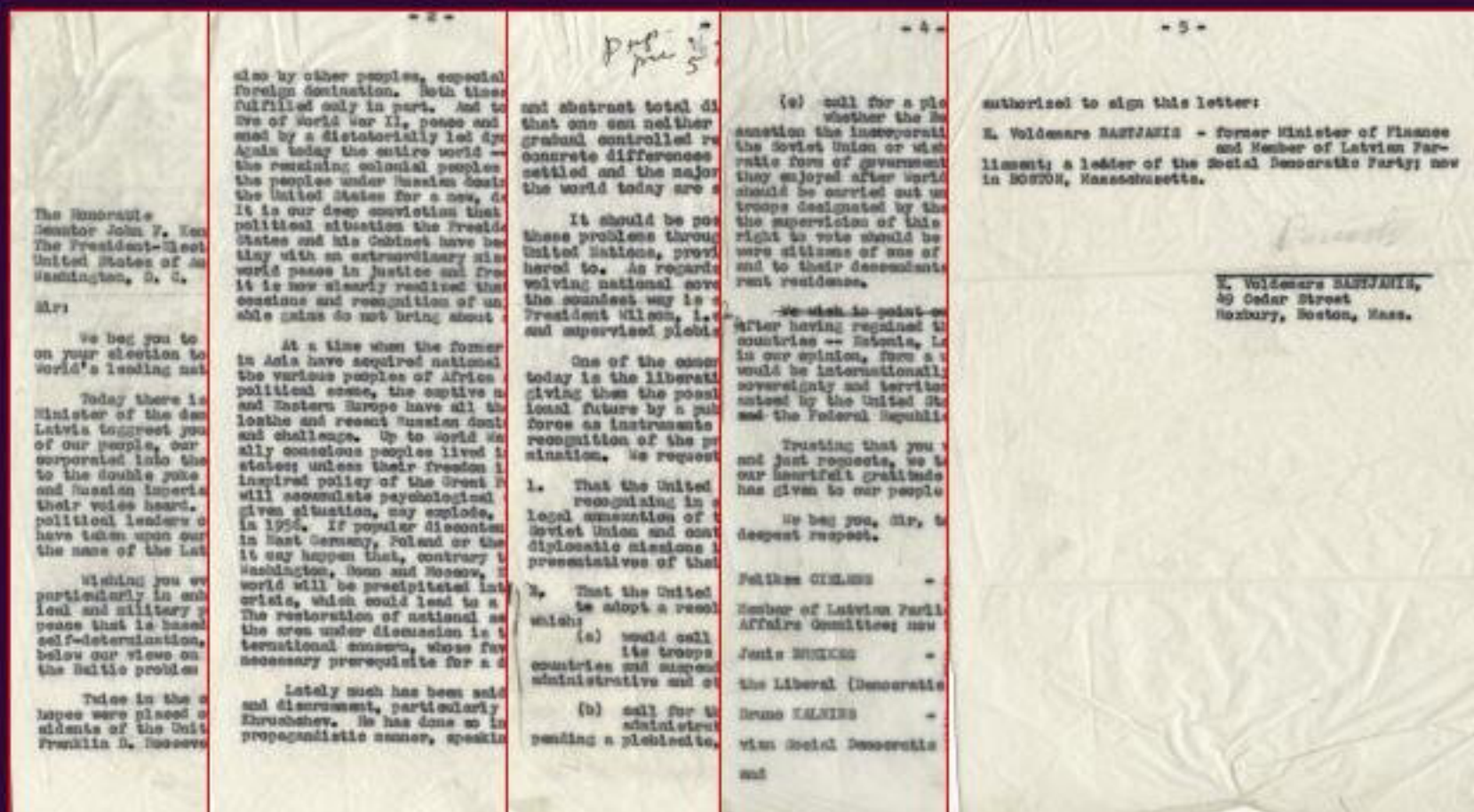


Latvijas sūtņa ASV Alfrēda Bīlmaņa 1941. gada 23. jūlija vēstule ASV valsts sekretāra vietas izpildītājam Samneram Velsam sakarā ar gadadienu, kopš ASV neatzina Latvijas padomju okupāciju



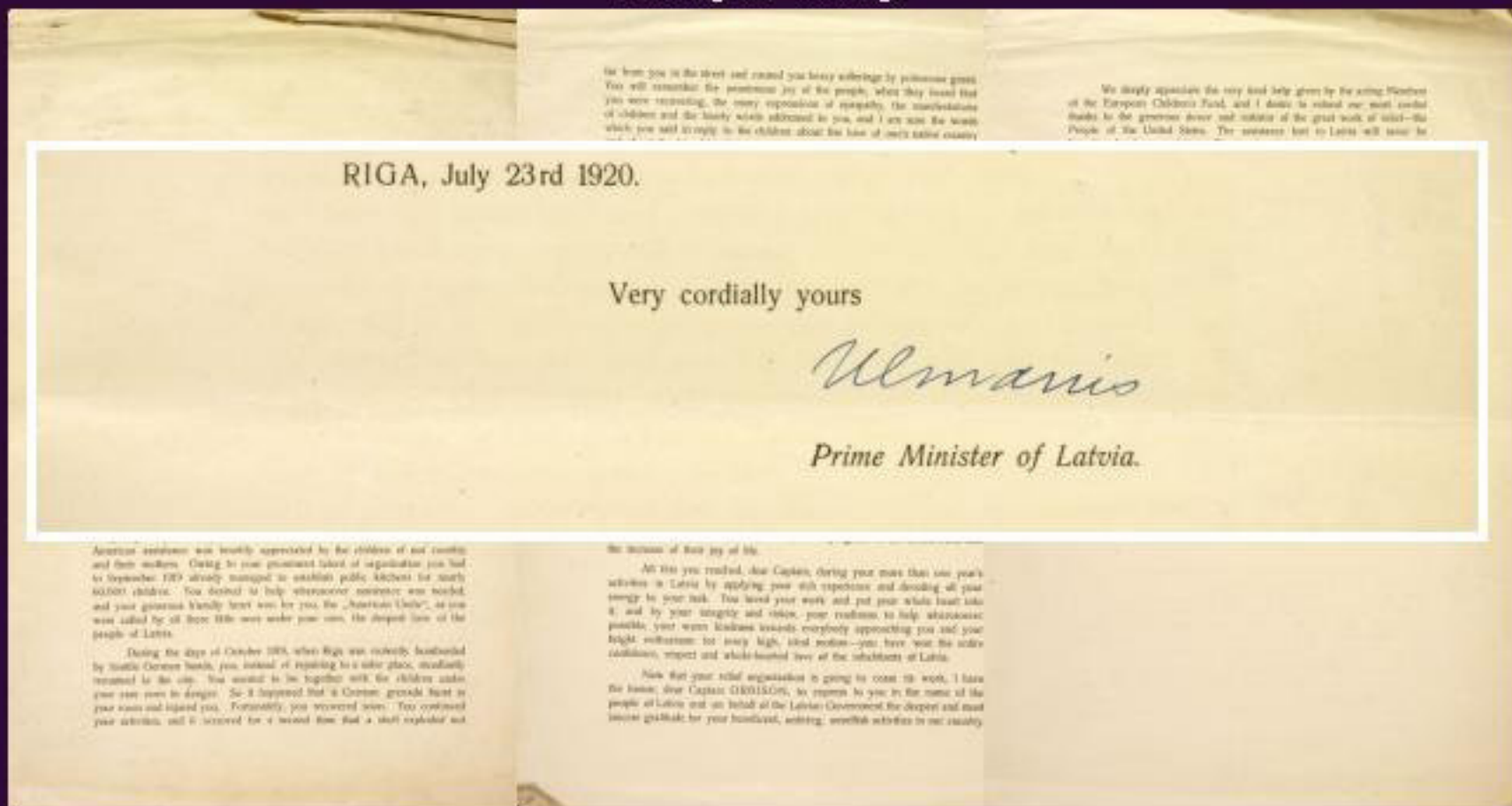


Latviešu trimdas darbinieku Fēliksa Cielēna, Bruno Kalniņa, Jāņa Breikša un Voldemāra Bastjāņa 1960. gada 19. decembra vēstule jaunievlētajam ASV prezidentam Džonam Kenedijam par Baltijas valstu neatkarības atjaunošanas nepieciešamību.





Latvijas Republikas ministru prezidenta Kārļa Ulmaņa 1920.gada 23.jūlija pateicības vēstule Amerikas Palīdzības pārvaldes un Eiropas bērnu fonda nodaļu vadītājam Latvijā (1919 - 1920) Tomasam Orbisonam par sniegto palīdzību Latvijas valstij.



RIGA, July 23rd 1920.

Very cordially yours

Ulmanis

Prime Minister of Latvia.

American assistance was heartily appreciated by the children of our country and their mothers. Owing to your generous interest and organization you had in September 1919 already managed to establish public kitchens for nearly 50,000 children. You desired to help wherever assistance was needed and your generous family heart was for you the "American Uncle", as you were called by all these little ones under your care, the dearest love of the people of Latvia.

During the days of October 1919, when Riga was entirely surrounded by hostile German hordes, you instead of retiring to a safer place, steadfastly remained in the city. You wanted to be together with the children under your own eyes in danger. So it happened that a German grenade burst in your room and injured you. Fortunately, you recovered soon. You continued your activities and it occurred for a second time that a shell exploded not

far from you in the street and caused you heavy suffering by poisonous gases.

You will remember the passionate joy of the people, when they heard that you were recovering, the many expressions of sympathy, the manifestations of children and the kindly words addressed to you, and I am sure the words which you said strongly to the children about the love of their native country.

We deeply appreciate the very kind help given by the acting Member of the European Children Fund, and I desire to extend our most cordial thanks to the generous donor and organizer of the great work of relief—the People of the United States. The assistance sent to Latvia will never be

the measure of their joy of life.

As this you recalled, dear Captain, during your more than one year's activities in Latvia by applying your rich experience and devoting all your energy to your task. You loved your work and put your whole heart into it, and by your integrity and vision, your readiness to help whenever possible, your warm kindness towards everybody approaching you and your bright enthusiasm for every high, ideal matter—you have won the entire confidence, respect and whole-hearted love of the inhabitants of Latvia.

Now that your relief organization is going to cease its work, I have the honor, dear Captain ORBISON, to express to you in the name of the people of Latvia and on behalf of the Latvian Government the deepest and most sincere gratitude for your husbandly, selfless activities in our country.



Rīgas bērni dāvina Lieldienu olas Tomasam Orbisonam 1920. gadā.





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ASV prezidenta Herberta Hūvera piemiņas medaļa.



Vēlākais ASV prezidents H.Hūvers no 1914. gada organizēja humānās palīdzības programmu Pirmā pasaules kara izpostītajām Eiropas valstīm. Tā radās Amerikas Palīdzības pārvalde, kura deva nozīmīgu ieguldījumu arī Latvijas apgādē ar pārtiku Brīvības cīņu laikā.



Pateicamies

Hūvera institūtam par dāvinājumu!

Rīgā, 2008.gada 13.novembrī